ECE 842 Final Stability Study of Multi Generators

<u>Problem</u> : The multi-machine system to be studied has the following parameters :



Single-Line Diagram MVA_b=100

 \checkmark The constants of the transmission lines are:

| $MVA_b = 100$ | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------|-----------------|------|--|--|--|--|
| Line | | P.U. Impedances | | | | | |
| From Bus | To Bus | R | X | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 0.05 | 0.20 | | | | |
| 2 | 3 | 0.10 | 0.50 | | | | |
| 3 | 4 | 0.20 | 0.80 | | | | |
| 4 | 5 | 0.10 | 0.30 | | | | |
| 5 | 6 | 0.20 | 0.40 | | | | |
| 6 | 1 | 0.10 | 0.15 | | | | |
| 2 | 5 | 0.20 | 0.50 | | | | |

 \checkmark The data of the generators are :

| Generator # | At | MVA | Μ | X'd | D |
|-------------|-----|----------|------|-------|------|
| | Bus | Capacity | p.u | p.u | p.u |
| 10 | 1 | 100 | 7535 | 0.004 | 1.0 |
| 7 | 2 | 15 | 1130 | 1.000 | 12.0 |
| 8 | 3 | 40 | 2260 | 0.500 | 2.5 |
| 9 | 4 | 30 | 1508 | 0.400 | 6.0 |

 \checkmark The load flow results for pretransient (pre-fault) conditions (excluding the reactance of the machine) are:

| Bus No. | E | [degree] | <i>P_G</i> [MW] | <i>Q</i> _G [Mvar] | P_L [MW] | Q _L [Mvar] |
|---------------------|-------|----------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | 1.00 | 0.0 | 33.20 | 9.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 1.002 | -0.12 | 10.0 | 5.0 | 20.0 | 10.0 |
| 3 | 1.084 | 4.62 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4 | 1.025 | 1.41 | 20.0 | 10.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 5 | 0.956 | -2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40.0 | 15.0 |
| 6 | 0.953 | -2.30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.0 | 10.0 |
| $P_{loss} = 3.2 MW$ | | | | $Q_{Loss} = 9.0 $ Mvar | | |

Write a matlab simulation testbed to perform the following:

- 1- Determine the dynamic equations of the faulted system (i.e., X=F(X,t)).
- 2- Determine the dynamic equation of the system after the fault has been cleared
- 3- Simulate the response of the system for 1.85 seconds using the matrix exponential method. Assume the fault is cleared at 0.42 sec and $\Delta t=0.01$ sec.
- 4- Same as 3, but use trapezoidal method.
- 5- Same as 3, but assume the fault is cleared at 0.8 sec.
- 6- Same as 4, but assume the fault is cleared at 0.8 sec.
- 7- Same as 4, but assume the fault is cleared at 0.44 sec.